The Nugget is delivered to your home twice a week for only 30 cents per month

"God grants liberty only to those who love it, and are ready to guard and defend it."—Daniel Webster

Nevada City Nugget

COVERS RICHEST GOLD AREA IN CALIFORNIA

This paper gives your complete coverage of all local happenings. If you want to read about your friends, your neighbors, read The Nugget.

Vol. 17, No. 92. The County Seat Paper NEVADA CITY, CALIFORNIA The Gold Center MONDAY, NOVEMBER 22. 1943.

Thinking Out Loud

By H. M. L.

Washington, D. C. as often happens in stormy political weather and in the mixed currents of global warfare, is facing two ways, like Janus. It is quite natural that it should, human nature being what it is, and job holders as usual, being concerned chiefly with holding their jobs. Rarely above the turmoil of politics and the confusions of prosecuting a war and maintaining a victorious battlefront abroad and an solid phalanx of industry and patriotism on the home front, does one hear a voice lifted in inspiration and hope. Statesmen who see the world whole are rare in the history of nations, or anywhere else.

Frankly we need a leader who can give us the inspiration that Washington, Jefferson and Lincoln gave their generations, and we have not got one. Great Britain has Churchill, but even his leadership is hampered by the practical considerations of what will happen to the British Empire immediately on conclusion of the war. We have everywhere an abundance of practical leadership, often at odds within itself, but no man has yet risen above the commonality to give the struggling hosts of democracy an inspired vision of what we could do for the liberation of all peoples of earth when the war ends. By liberation we mean all the freedoms that the most advanced of human kind has attained by processes of evolution.

There are many pessimists, all of them with their feet on the ground, who declare that history proves one thing definitely, that freedom in its larger meaning is only gotten by the long slow process of evolution, which controlled when monkeys left the trees and walked upright on the ground, and fishes left the sea and made their painful way by using their fins against the earth. We need now a leader who can tell of us of short cuts through this evolutionary maze. Swifter processes than primordial plodding are demanded.

Basically we concur in the belief that man's first lessons in his long approach to civilization was through his hands. If this is true, educational progress in the so-called backward nations, among peoples who still tickle the earth with a crooked stick attached to a water buffalo or a donkey, should begin with their hands practicing with new instruments of cultivation. No one, no modern man, at least, can measure the immensity of the freedom that comes with the mere ability to produce food easily. A measure of any civilization, perhaps, is the ability to produce sufficient food to free a large part of the population to other activities. One can realize this best perhaps in a study of the migrations of the Israelites, and the fact that search for fertile areas where food could be produced abundantly, as in "the land of Canaan overflowing with milk and honey," played a vital role in the rise of Jerusalem.

This matter of food production is fundamental in a free world. A peace plan that would contemplate the establishment of educational missions in the backward countries to train the younger people in the use of better tools in cultivation, planting and harvesting, would go a long way toward establishing that freedom from want, which Roosevelt and Churchill mentioned in the Atlantic charter, and with freedom from want, freedom from fear would largely result.

In the matter of one generation we have witnessed a remarkably swift evolution of a great people, who formerly lived by tickling the earth with very primitive plows. The Russians, have risen in the brief period following their emancipation from czaristic oppression to be potentially the most powerful of all nations. Education, much of it purely manual, has accomplished this amazing change. The slow primordial plodding has spurred to tremendous speed. If Russia could make such huge strides, what may not China do, after the war if only the simplest educational processes are supplied to make each Chinese farmer a little more effective in food producing. It is very apparent that the less time a people must devote to producing food the more time they have for producing all the other things that give ever-widening horizons of freedom.

No Issue of The Nevada City Nugget On Thanksgiving Day

The Nevada City Nugget will observe Thursday, November 25th, as a full holiday. There will be no issue of the paper until Monday, November 29th.

GEN. VANDRGRIFT TELLS OF WINNING SOUTH SEA WAR

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 22.—Teamwork—nationally and internationally—among allied forces is winning the South Pacific war against the Japanese, who are "still not a pushover by any means," Lieut. Gen. Alexander A. Vandegrift, U. S. M. C. emphasized here this week to the American home front.

General Vandegrift, who commanded landings of Marines on Bougainville Island, brought back to the United States the first factual, eye-witness message of the battle for Japan's biggest island of the Solomons Group.

"It is teamwork that is winning in the South Pacific — teamwork among the Army, Navy and Marines and teamwork among air, surface and ground forces.

"On the first of November, our Marines landed on Empress Augusta Bay, Bougainville, supported by the Navy surface vessels and air units. Light opposition from the shore was rapidly overcome. Our units pushed into the jungles and established themselves a beachhead.

"As the days went by, the ground we held was widened and deepened. It was then that the Army moved in behind our forces together with the Naval troops.

"The Bougainville landing was harder than the original fight on Guadalcanal although not as hard as those of Tulagi and Gavuto. Our casualties were very light on Bougainville and extlemely light on Choiseul in comparison to the large amount of damage inflicted there.

"The Bougainville show was staged by the 1st Marine Amphibious Corps. From the latest reports I have had since I left the scene Army and Navy troops have landed on Bougainville and are now busily engaged in getting themselves firmly established there," he said.

Lieut. Gen. Vandegrift paid high tribute to New Zealanders, U. S. Army troops and Marine Corps paratroopers, who landed on Treasury and Choiseul Islands, southeast of Bougainville, before the invasion of that island began.

"The New Zealanders, supported by our air and surface forces made a splendid landing on Treasury Isle.

"A day later a battalion of our Marines parachute troops, commanded by Lieut. Col. Victor Krulak, landed on Choiseul Island. This operation was a feint; a diversion to attract the enemy's attention toward Choiseul while the main thrust struck at Bougainville. The paratroopers put on a very daring raid and accomplished much good before being withdrawn shortly.

Two Rotary Clubs and Wives To Dine Tonight

Members of the Nevada City and Grass Valley Rotary Clubs and their wives will join in a Thanksgiving turkey dinner this evening in Bret Harte Inn at 6:30 o'clock.

One large Nevada County turkey will be served each group of ten. Arrangements for the dinner are in charge of Eugene Ingalls, who broached the plan. Rev. Mark White will be the evening's speaker.

Peace Officers Assn. Will Elect Officers

The Nevada-Sierra Counties Peace Officers Association will hold its annual election tomorrow evening in the sheriff's office in the court house. Officers will take their seats for 1944 late in December.

LIENT. GEN. ALEXANDER A. VANDERGRIFT

WAR CHEST GOAL NOT YET REACHED IN CALIFORNIA

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 22.—Campaign totals in the California War Chest drive now under way in approximately 1,000 communities in the state soared to $12,000,338 this week as the climax in the state wide appeal approached.

Seven of the state's 58 counties have reached campaign goals, while 12 other counties have passed the 75 per cent mark. Reports from Oakland, San Diego and Fresno show total funds raised rapidly nearing quotas toward which the cities are working. The San Francisco War Chest has filled 76 per cent of its $3,973,525 quota, and the Los Angeles Area War Chest is making rapid progress with $3,100,000 chalked up at its second report meeting toward a $6,805,059 total goal.

Ralph T. Fisher, president of the California War Chest, urged increased effort on the part of the estimated 150,000 volunteer workers who are seeking funds throughout the state.

"Reports reaching headquarters from all parts of California indicate this great relief and welfare campaign is being met with generous response," he asserted. "Many communities hope to fill their quotas before Thanksgiving, and to achieve this aim, every volunteer worker must put forth added effort during this next week. We have raised 60 per cent of our California quota, and the climax of this campaign—the period which I hope will insure its success—will come during the next week."

Fisher explained that chests throughout California are seeking a total of $20,151(349, to meet needs of community welfare agencies as well as the needs of services to America's armed forces and United Nations relief agencies.

"Prior to the opening of the campaign and before the budgets of community agencies throughout the state could be finally computed the chests estimated the total funds needed at $18,000,000. On the basis of more complete home front agency budgets, the funds needed for war front, United Nations front, and the home front total $20,151,349."

The Kings County War Chest, chairmanned by Judge Clark Clement, was the first county in the state to go over the top. A citation in recognition of Kings County's achievement was presented by Governor Earl Warren, honorary president of the California War Chest, to Judge Clement at a ceremony held in Sacramento earlier this week. Other counties which have reached campaign goals are Amador, Mariposa, Santa Clara, Sierra, Sutter and Yuba.

REPUBLICANS TO LUNCHTOMORROW

Paul Ullrich, Republican County Central Committee chairman, has invited Republicans, men and women, to partake of luncheon tomorrow, November 23rd, in Bret Harte Inn.

Ullrich states he will make a report on the meeting the Republican National Committee chairman in San Francisco.

THE OPA'S BULL

Somebody ought to tell the OPA the difference between a steer and a bull.

In a recent letter, Andrew R. Butler, a cattle raiser, of Blarstown, N. J., was told that his "request on the killing of steers cannot be granted. It is contrary to the rules of OPA. The remaining 50 head must be kept for breeding purposes."

FORMER MINER IS SUMMONED

Herbert Newton Perry, who lived alone in a cottage on the Lower Grass Valley Highway outside the city limits, was found dead in bed this morning by Thomas Mosher, a neighbor who had been caring for him during several weeks of illness.

Perry was 73 years of age and a native of Iowa. He came to Nevada County in 1932 and engaged in prospecting and mining. He leaves a daughter Mrs. Alice Youngreen of Seattle. The remains are in charge of Coroner Alvah Hooper. No inquest is contemplated as the deceased was under care of a physician during his illness. Funeral arrangements are in the hands of Hooper and Weaver Mortuary. The body will be sent to Roseville for interment.

FUNERAL SET FOR LATE JOS. SILVA

Funeral services for the late Joseph Silva of 332 Adams street, who passed away Saturday, will be held tomorrow, November 23rd, at 2 p. m. from the Holmes Funeral Home in this city. Rev. Virgil Gabrielle of St. Canice Church will conduct the obsequies. Rosary services will be held this evening. Interment will be in the Catholic Cemetery.

The deceased was born in this city 64 years afo. Most of his life he was employed as a teamster and freighter. Latterly he was employed by the Nevada County Narrow Gauge Railroad Company.

Surviving are his wife; Mrs. Mary Silva, Earl, Albert and Harry Silva, two daughters, Mrs. Bernice Sumner of this city and Mrs. Irene Henwood of Vallejo, Napa County. There are five grandchildren.

COURT OF HONOR AWARDS TO BOY SCOUTS

As a part of their "Good Turn" to the current War Chest appeals in the Tahoe Area Council territory, Boy Scouts are distributing posters and have placed placards in strategic spots. They are also taking supplies around and other services when needed.

Scheduled events include a Court of Honor in Nevada City on last Tuesday evening with the following Scouts receiving awards: Troop 6, Bob Haley Second Class, Mark Roberts and John Colvin First Class; Troop 24, Mervyn Hanson Second Class and Donald Eden and Lou Pingree First Class. Another Court of Honor for the Grass Valley District will take place on December 3rd, according to Lynne Kelly, District Advancement Chairman and Harry Poole, District Commissioner. Other events in this district include a Cubs' Parents' and Den Mothers session last Wednesday evening in the Hennessey School under the leadership of Harold Houser, District Leadership Training Chairman, with a presentation and roundtable period conducted by Robert H. Frank, Scout Executive.

James R. Johnson, Council President, announces the regular bimonthly meeting of the Executive Board for the Tahoe Area on Tuesday evening, November 23 at eight o'clock in the P G & E Fire House in Auburn. This meeting will be preceded by a dinner meeting of the Finance Committee under the Chairmanship of Lynne Kelly, Council Finance Chairman.

Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Jackson and son and Mrs. Grace Englebright spent Sunday in Sacramento visiting Mrs. Jackson's mother, Mrs. Frank Pearce and other family members.

Trial Of Earl Wing Opens This Morning

The trial of Earl Wing, charged with contributing to the delinquency of a minor, began before a jury this morning, November 22nd. Wing, out on bail of $1,000 is accused of intimacy with Mrs. Everett Newman, minor wife of a sailor in the U. S. Navy.

Defending Wing is Ray Manwell, Marysville attorney, and associated with him is Attorney James Snell of Grass Valley.

Twin Cities Still Short Of War Chest Goal

H. E. Kjorlie, chairman of the Nevada City War Chest campaign stated yesterday that approximately $3,500 of the $5,100 goal had been contributed, or about 60 per cent.

William Wilson, chairman of the Grass Valley War Chest drive, announced total contributions of $5,558 had been received toward the quota of $12,000 assigned the city. This is 46 per cent of the total sought.

Will Of Mrs. Jennie Schroeder Is Filed

The will of the late Mrs. Jennie Adair Schroeder, filed last week for probate, leaves the bulk of an estate, described as over $10,000 in value, to her sister, Mrs. Fred M. Miller in Grass Valley. A fifteen per cent interest each is bequeathed three relatives of the late husband of the deceased, Henry Schroeder and under the terms of the will Mrs. Miller will receive a 55 per cent in addition to the Schroeder residence on Prospect Street and contents.

Fred M. Miller is named executor of the will to serve without bond, and Vernon Stoll is attorney.

Boneless Beef Now Sent To U. S. Troops Overseas

To meet ever-increasing demands of the armed forces for more frozen boneless beef, contract boning of government owned beef carcasses and hindquarters has been authorized, and a maximum fee established for this service, the Sacramento District Office of Price Administration has announced.

Frozen boneless beef is the most convenient and economical form in which the armed forces can obtain their beef. The removal of bones and trimmings of fat yields beef which can be frozen and conveniently packaged, thus utilizing shipping space, reducing shipping costs, and saving manpower used by armed forces.

The maximum service charge allowed the contract boner is $1.52 a hundred weight, of which 55c is cash, the remainder being the value of the by-products, which the contractor may use but the government war procurement agency can not.

Sound Goes Round and Round Thin Recording Wire

Service men in North Africa can now listen to news and entertainment from home by means of the new sound recorder which winds up words and music on a doughnut sized spool.

General Electric engineers pick up two news roundups and the "Army Hour" broadcast each week, a regular radio receiver and record the programs on the new electronic unit.

Sixty six minutes of continuous sound can be reeled up on the 11,500 feet of thread-thin wire within the recorder's small box. Though employing much the same principle as the dictaphone, the sound is recorded magnetically on the wire, instead of being scratched into a max cylinder. When the recording has served its purpose, the words can be erased magnetically, and the wire is as good as new for future use.

Pfc. Elmer Boros Is 10,000th Guest of USO

Pfc. Elmer Boros was the 10,000th visitor at the USO Club Saturday, in Grass Valley, and as he crossed the threshold, hostesses and fellow servicemen literally pounced on him. Boros is a member of Battery A, 774th Field Artillery Battalion at Camp Beale. He was surprised.

Among other rewards for being lucky, Boros was privileged to telephone his mother, Mrs. Mary Boros of Cleveland, Ohio, and he had the first conversation with her since he entered the army.

Welcoming the fortunate soldier was a committee consisting of Gilbert Tennis superintendent of Grass Valley schools, Jerry Hahn, Harry Poole and a bevy of junior hostesses.

XMAS SEALS ARE AGAIN ON SALE

Christmas Seals are again on sale and the annual appeal to Nevada City people is made on behalf of the continuing battle against the "White Plague."

Mrs. R. R. Goyne, chairman of Seals Sales, says:

It is hoped the purchase of Christmas Seals this year will meet with the same ready support as in the past, that the good work may be carried on. There may be residents whose names have been missed in the mailing list canvass, but it is hoped any such will consider this a personal appeal. Christmas Seals may be obtained at the nswapaper offices, the drug stores and the variety stores. It is hoped Christmas packages and cards may carry a generous attachment of these stamps, voicing their message of help to the aflicted of dread tuberculosis.

"The Nevada County Tuberculosis Association wishes to thank the general public for the generous support accorded in past years, and solicites their continued assistance in this year's profram.

The success of the past year's campaign against tuberculosis can only be attributed to the hearty cooperation and confidence given our Nevada County Association by the citizens of the county. It is gratifying to note that grown ups are availing themselves of the services the association offers and arranges for examinations which disclose lung, chest or heart complications.

Whether you buy and use Christmas Seals or not, you are still welcome to come and be flourescoped and if necessary X-rayed. If, after the X-rays have been read and it is advisable to see your doctor, you are notified —privately. 1936 persons have been flourescoped in Nevada County this year. Watch for announcements in the papers early next year when these examinations are to be given again.

Our schools, their staffs and students, are for the most part responsible for the growth of interest in our Nevada County association and its efforts. Parent-teacher Associations and a number of individuals give their time and energy promoting it and your purchase of Christmas Seals finances it.

Sincerely we thank you.

NEVADA COUNTY TUBERCULOSIS ASSOCIATION.

J. R. C. Mann, President.

PASS THE PLASTICS AMMUNITION

Instruction instead of destruction is the purpose of the new machine gun developed recently by the General Electric Company. Designed to train soldiers at less cost, the new gun uses plastics bullets and compressed air, instead of expensive bullets and gunpowder.

Operated by electricity, built to the actual size and appearance of the 50 calibre Browning machine gun, the new model will fire 600 rounds of the bullets (plastics) per minute—the same rate as the Browning. But the new bullets cost less than a cent apiece (and can be used over and over) compared to the approximately 30 cent cost of each Browning bullet.

GRASS VALLEY GIFT BOXES

Grass Valley Red Cross Chapter's quota of Christmas gift boxes for the Camp Beale Station Hospital is 250, Mrs. Edwin Ellsworth, chairman of this activity, reported yesterday.

She states that these boxes are to cost not exceeding 50 cents. Each box must have a list of the articles contained pasted outside. Mrs. Ellsworth has invited all civic and fraternal organizations to assist in meeting the quota.

NEW MANAGER FOR EXPRESS COMPANY

Percy V. Carr, manager for many years of the American Railway Express office in this city, has purchased the Nevada County Associated Oil distributing agency from Robert Evans. Edward Stambaugh will assume management of the express office. Evans expects to engage in war industry.

He attended the American Legion dance in the Veterans Memorial building as a guest, was given a room in the Bret Harte Inn for the night with breakfast in bed yesterday morning, and enjoyed a "dinner for two" and a theatre party last evening, also "for two."

Nevada City Nugget

305 Broad Street. Phone 36.

A Legal Newspaper, as defined by statute. Printed and Published at Nevada City.

H. M. LEETE - - - - - Editor and Publisher

Published Semi-Weekly, Monday and Thursday at Nevada City, California, and entered as mail matter of the second class in the postoffice at Nevada City under Act of Congress, March 3, 1879.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

One year (In Advance) $3.00
One Month ..... 30 cents

TROUBLE AT TULE LAKE

When the army took over at Tule Lake Segregation Center where 15,000 disloyal Japanese have been congregated from all over the country, citizens of this entire area breathed a little easier.

Fifteen thousand Japs—or even 1500 Japs—who hate this country with a fanatic hatred, can do a lot of damage if uncontrolled. And it is evident that at Tule Lake they have not been controlled. Some of the internees there are of a caliber not to be managed by civilian social workers. They are trouble-makers of the worst type, bent on creating "incidents" that Tojo can use to feed his propaganda mill.

The zoot-suited, glowering young men of the camp who have gathered in hoodlum gangs to disorganize fire protection, water service and hospital operation, and who have refused to recognize the authority of the camp directors, cannot fail to recognize the United States Army, backed up with bayonets, tanks and tommy-guns.

Certainly plans have been discussed among the disloyal Japs for sabotage and other enemy activities. Sufficient proof already is established of the ill will many of the internees bear this country, and it is a real relief to the public to know that the U. S. Army acknowledges the danger and is now on hand to deal with trouble if it comes.

NAZI PILLAGE, THIEVERY AND MURDER

The Nazi soldier is storing up an awful retribution for Germany when defeat comes to that misled nation.

Instead of acting as honorable fighters, the invading Germans have been like a scourge of locusts, stripping civilian populations bare of everything of value that could be transported to Germany. Whatever could not be stolen has been put to the torch, and thousands of helpless civilians, including women and children, have been murdered in cold blood.

In Russia, in France, in Italy, in the Balkans and in every nation that has felt the heel of the Nazi boot on its neck, the story has been the same. Not military necessity, but an insane lust against their victims seems to have been the motivating force behind the Nazis. It is very generally doubted by observers that even defeat will eradicate that lust.

The allied governments have been forceful in their promise that every Nazi criminal will be tracked down and brought to justice. But the pronouncements of the United Nations have scarcely given the Nazis pause in their program of atrocity. What they apparently fear most is the coming of a time when the oppressed populations will take vengeance in their own hands. Already reports trickling out of Germany indicate how the Germans at home fear the millions of foreign workers forced to slave for the Nazis in factories and fields. The workers are believed to be acquiring arms, slowly but steadily, in preparation for the day when the extended Nazi machine must collapse.

Even if there are any good and thoughtful Germans left in that land so devoid of human compassions, they dare not venture to take the lead in protesting the pillage and the murder. But they must know now that in the days to come Europe's retribution will be apt not to discriminate between good Germans and bad Germans.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE SERVICE THANKSGIVING

The public is cordially invoted to attend Thanksgiving services to be held in the Christian Science Church Thursday morning at 11 o'clock.

The Thanksgiving Ploclamation by the President of the United States, will be read. Appropriate hymns and a solo will be a part of the service, which will also include a few moments of silent prayer, to be followed by the audible repetition of the Lord's Prayer with its spiritual interpretation as given in the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" by Mary Baker Eddy.

The subject of the Lesson-Sermon will be "Thanksgiving," and the Golden Text will be: "What shall I render unto the Lord for all his benefits toward me? I will offer to thee the sacrifice of thanksgiving, and will call upon the name of the Lord," (Ps. 116: 12-17.)

One of the Scriptural passages contained in the Lesson-Sermon is from II Corinthians 9: 8 11 and reads "And God is able to make all grace abound toward you that ye, always having sufficiency in all things, may abound to every good work; Being enriched in every thing to all bountifulness, which causeth through us thanksgiving to God."

From the correlative passages in the Christian Science textbook will be read these statements: "Self-forgetfulness, purity and affection are constant prayers. Practice not profession, understanding not belief, gain the ear and right hand of omnipotence and they assuredly call down infinite blessings," (p. 15.)

An opportunity will be afforded the congregation to give brief testimonials, expressing gratitude for healing, regeneration, and spiritual growth as a result of the application of Christian Science.

BORN

CORNISH—In Nevada City, Nevada County, November 19, 1943, to Mr. and Mrs. James R. Cornish of Grass Valley, a daughter.

GALE — In Nevada City, Nevada County, November 20, 1943, to Major and Mrs. F. G. Gale, a daughter.

WALLENFANG—In Nevada City, Nevada County, November 20, 1943, to Captain and Mrs. Lee Wallenfang, a son.

PEASE—In Nevada City, Nevada County, November 19, 1943, to Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Pease, a daughter.

ROSE—In Grass Valley, Nevada County, November 16, 1943, to Mr. and Mrs. James Rose, a daughter.

GAME CALLED OFF

Heavy rains during most of Saturday resulted in calling off the football game scheduled for the James S. Hennessy Field in Grass Valley between th Grass Vally Miners and the Oroville Tigers.

The United States has provided its allies in World War II with more than 100,000,000 pounds of vegetable and cereal seeds.

Farm WAR NEWS

FROM PLACER COUNTY USDA WAR BOARD

BUTANE USERS REASSURED

Butane for existing agricultural installation will continue to be supplied to farmers who have come to depend on the liquified gas for engine power, dairy sterilizers, brooders and other uses, according to information just received here from the Petroleum Administration for War.

This announcement stops rumors current since early summer that curtailment of liquified gas was imminent, with resulting expense and hardship to producers faced with reconversion, or worse, equipment idle because of inability to secure parts or other items necessary to reconvert.

Placer county farmers are relieved at the disappearance of this bugaboo, particularly with the assurance that should it become necessary at some future date to convert to propane, in place of butane, sufficient time would be allowed to obtain the necessary equipment.

To date 40 dairy producers have applied for a total of $947.82 in Placer county under the program designed to relieve the pressure of higher feed costs in dairy output with milk products under a ceiling. The payments are for October production and applications will continue to be accepted until November 30 at the Office of the County AAA Committee at 122 Oakwood Drive. Auburn. Adjustment payments for the months of November and December will be made during January after complete production records for the two months have been filled.

WHEAT FEEDING RESTRICTED

Hens and turkeys producing eggs, dairy cows get breaks on available supplies of Commodity Credit Corporation feed wheat under a revised limitation order now in effect. John Maloney, chairman of the Placer County AAA Committee quoted the new order:

"Effective immediately all sales of feed wheat to all buyers should be with the understanding that the wheat is not to be used for feeding hogs for market weighing over two hundred pounds or to beef cattle beyond fair to good finish. All wheat sold direct to feed mixers and to others for resale to feed mixers shall be used only for feeds for dairy cows and laying hens and turkeys."

Rather than actual wheat shortage transportation difficulties are the bottleneck. Canadian wheat is in good supply, but rail movement is at a minimum with some shipments reaching coast ports by boat.

AAA OFFICE RECEIVING 1943 APPLICATIONS

Unseasonable delay in making 1943 Soil Building and Conservation payments was relieved this week with the receipt of the necessary application forms from the AAA Office in Washington. The forms were printed and shipped early in October, but our nation's overburdened wartime freight system is credited with their late arrival.

Applications are now being signed by cooperators at the county office at Oakwood Drive. Auburn, but many who are eligible to participate are likely to be disappointed, because they have so far failed to report practice work done in their farming operations. There is still time to complete these reports under the system made necessary by shortage of help, where the responsibility rests on the farmer himself. The chairman stated that these reports may be submitted either in person, or by mail, depending upon the convenience of the operator.

BITS AND PIECES

Owing to more favorable circumstances in shipping and in domestic productions, fats, and oils, supply is increasing. Permitting use of fats for civilian soap is up—now 90% of base period for household, 110% of base for commercial bulk package soap; 150% for mechanic's soap.

Drought conditions in the plains states and just east of the Rockies are almost as severe as 1934. Forced sales of livestock are few, though because of widespread stockwater development practices in recent years. Fifty percent of the reservoirs held water through the dry summer. Superphosphate in the amount of 1500 tons for California farmers has just been made available under the Conservation Materials Program, according to reports received here. The War Production Board is sponsoring a discarded clothing collection drive from November 22, to December 4.

Prouse DRIVE-IN MARKET

TELEPHONE 412

GRASS VALLEY-NEVADA CITY HIGHWAY

DRIVE OUT AND SEE US

FOR YOUR

Thanksgiving Dinner

WE HAVE—

NICE ARMOURS STAR HAMS — ONLY 7 POINTS
FRESH CRANBERRIES AND CRANBERRY SAUCE
GOOD CELERY AND GOOD SOLID LETTUCE
YAMS AND SWEET POTATOES

FOR THOSE THAT HAVE TURKEYS — WE HAVE CANNED OYSTERS FOR DRESSINGS

FRESH CALIFORNIA DATES
SHELLED WALNUTS, AND ALMONDS AND FILBERTS (Not Shelled)

—FOR YOUR PIES—
GOOD DEL MONTE CANNED PUMPKIN

—WE STILL HAVE CANDY—

OUR MEAT IS STILL ARMOURS QUALITY BEEF

A DUTY YOU OWE YOUR FAMILY

It is so easy to avoid the problem of a choice of funeral directors until it is too late to make anything but a hurried decision. Such decisions often mean unnecessary expense and distressing dissatisfaction as time goes on.

That is why we xetend the sincere invitation to anyone to consult us—in privacy regarding types of services, costs, etc.

Holmes Funeral Home

ANDY HOLMES, Owner

"DISTINCTIVE FUNERAL SERVICE"

24 HOUR AMBULANCE SERVICE AT REASONABLE PRICES

Nevada City, 246 Sacramento St. Phone 203 — Grass Valley, 150 S. Auburn St. Phone 56

White Peak in Lassen Volcanic National Park has been renamed Reading Peak, in honor of Major P. B. Reading, first white man to visit the area.

Madera is becoming one of the principal livestock sale centers in Northern and Central California.

Golden Gate Park, San Francisco's outstanding playground, grew from 1013 acres of sanddunes set aside by the state legislature for park purposes on March 14, 1870.

The first American performance of Gilbert and Sullivan's "Pinafore" took place in San Francisco on New Year's Day, 1879.

Scientists say when our present petroleum supply is exhausted, oil may be obtained from natural gas, shale, tar sands and coal.

Seven and seven-tenths of the national income in 1942 went to Californians.

Black faced sheep is the name used by western ranchmen to designate sheep of the Down breeds or crosses of these breeds.

The native home of the Berkshire pig is in south-central England in the counties of Berks and Wilts.

Black nightshade is poisonous to animals, especially the green berries.

NOTICE FOR PAYMENT OF COUNTY TAXES

The taxes on all personal property secured by real property and one half of the taxes on all real property for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1943, and ending June 30, 1944, will be due on the first day of November, 1943 and will be delinquent on the 6th of December, 1943, at 5 o'clock p. m. and unless paid prior thereto six per cent will be added to the amount thereof, and if said one half be not paid before the 20th day of April, 1944, at 5 o'clock p. m. an additional three per cent will be added thereto. The remaining one half of the taxes on all real property will be payable on and after the first day of January 1944, and will be delinquent on the 20th day of April, 1944, at 5 o'clock p. m. and unless paid prior thereto three per cent will be added to the amount thereof together with a further charge of 50c for each lot, piece or parcel of land separately assessed and for each assessment of personal property.

All taxes may be paid at the time the first installment as herein provided is due and payable.

Taxes are payable at the Treasurer's office, Nevada County Courthouse, Nevada City, California.

ELMA HECKER,
Ex Officio Tax Collector and County Treasurer, Nevada City, California.

Phone 36 FOR WANT ADS

WANTED — From private owner. Small acreage some level for pasture, water, in or near Nevada City or Grass Valley, No agents. Box 581 Roseville, Calif. 11-42tp

WANTED
$50.00 GOLD PIECE
Will pay $100.00 up, depending on variety and condition of coin. Also other pioneer gold coins.
L. E. SHEROW
P. O. Box 2 Nevada City 9-27-7p

I WILL PAY $1 Each For 1909 Indian head cents with letter "S" below wreath and 1909 Lincoln head cents with letter "S" below date and initials "VDB" near lower edge on reverse. Also want gold dollars, $2.50 and $3 pieces. Box 2, Nevada City. 9-277p

LOCAL AND LONG DISTANCE moving in standard furniture van. First class staroge facilities. Furniture bought and sold. Hills Flat Reliable Transfer, Grass Valley, Phone 471-W or 39. 3-1tf

EXPERT RADIO REPAIRING — Loud Speaker Systems for Rent. Complete stock of portable and large type radio batteries. ART'S RADIO HOSPITAL — Specialists in Radio ills. 112 South Church Street, Grass Valley. Phone 984. 2-19tf

Tyler's EVERYTHING PHOTOGRAPHIC
Photo Finishing
PORTRAITS
107 Mill Street, Grass Valley
Phone 8-W

PROFESSIONAL DIRECTORY

DENTISTS

DR. JOHN R. BELL
DENTIST
Office Hours: 8:30 to 5:30
Evenings by Appointment
Morgan & Powell Bldg. Phone 321

DOCTORS

DR. A. BURSELL
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Res. and Office, 446 Broad Srteet, Nevada City.
Hours 9 A. M. to 8 P. M.

B. W. HUMMELT, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
400 Broad Street
Office Hours: 10-12 a. m.; 2-5 p. m.
Evenings 7-8. Phone 395 X-RAY

ATTORNEYS

HARRY M. McKEE
ATTORNEY AT LAW
205 Pine St., opposite courthouse
Nevada City, Calif.

FRANK G. FINNEGAN
ATTORNEY AT LAW
207 North Pine Street
Nevada City, California
Telephone 273

H. WARD SHELDON
ATTORNEY AT LAW
Union Building Broad Street
Nevada City Telephone 28

FUNERAL DIRECTORS

HOLMES FUNERAL HOME
The Holmes Funeral Home service is priced within the means of all. Ambulance service at all hours.
Phone 203
246 Sacramento St.. Nevada City

MINING ENGINEERS

J. F. O'CONNOR
Mining and Civil Engineer
United States Mineral Surveying
Licensed Surveyor
203 West Main St. Grass Valley

GRASS VALLEY

DENTISTS

DR. ROBT. W. DETTNER
DENTIST
X-RAY Facilities Available
Hours: 9:00-5:00. Evening appointments. 120½ Mill Street. Phone 77
Grass Valley, Calif.

DOCTORS

CARL POWER JONES, M.D
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Office Hours: 1 to 3; 7 to 8 p. m.
Sundays 11:30 to 12:30
129 South Auburn St., Grass Valley

S. F. TOBIAS, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
214 Neal St., Grass Valley
Office Hours: 12-3 and 7-8
Phone: Office 429. Residence 1043

DANIEL L. HIRSCH, M. D
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Offices and Receiving Hospital, 118 Bush St. Hours: 10-12; 2-5, evenings 7-8 P. M. Day or night phone 71.

NEVADA CITY

FRATERNAL AND CLUB DIRECTORY

WOMEN'S CIVIC CLUB
Regular meetings the 2nd and 4th Thursdays of the month, at the Grammar School Auditorium. 2:30 p. m.
MRS. HAL DRAPER, Pres.
MRS. FLORENCE KJORLIE, Sec.

NEVADA CITY LODGE, No. 518 B. P. O. ELKS
Meets every second and fourth Thursday evening at 8 p. m. in Elks Home, Pine St. Phone 108. Visitinw Elks welcome.
W. L. TAMBLYN,
LAMBERT THOMAS, Sec.

HYDRAULIC PARLOR NO. 56, N. S. G. W.
Meets every Tuesday evening at Pythian Castle, 232 Broad Street
Visiting Native Sons welcome.
GERALD D. PEARD, Pres.
DR. C. W. CHAPMAN, Rec. Sec'y

OUSTOMAH LODGE, No. 16, I. O. O. F.
Meets ever Tuesday evening at 7:30, Odd Fellows Hall.
CHESTER PETERSON, N. G.
JONOTHAN PASCOE, Rec. Sec'y.
JOHN W. DARKE, Fin. Sec'y.

When shopping mention the Nevada City Nugget ads

Advertise in the Nugget for results

Workers in a Michigan refinery fixed up a very low, false door leading to the pay office. On it is inscribed, "You will learn to duck lower if you don't Buy a Bond."

PURETEST

Plenamins

THE COMPLETE VITAMIN AND TONIC COMBINATION

Vitamins A B C D E G and LIVER Concentrate with IRON Sulfate provided in two capsules. Dose: One of each daily.

Backed by the Rexall Guarantee

72 for $2.59
144 for $4.79

School Supply Headquarters

R. E. HARRIS
THE REXALL DRUG STORE
Phone 100

"KEEP 'EM FLYING"

•BUY
•DEFENSE
•STAMPS

Chamber of Commerce

OFFICE IN CITY HALL
PHONE 575

GEO. H. SHIRKEY
HAVE YOUR EYES EXAMINED
SEE ME - SEE BETTER
OPTOMETRIST
119 MILL ST. GRASS VALLEY CAL.

WE REPAIR AND WE FIX

Lawn Mowers, Locks, Vacuum Cleaners, Washing Machines, Electric Irons, Stoves, in short almost anything that is used around the house or the yard, we can repair.

ART'S REPAIR SHOP
RAY'S FIXIT SHOP
109 WEST MAIN STREET
Grass Valley

FOR YOUR CONVENIENCE DRIVE IN
FOOD PALACE
Groceries, Fruit and Vegetables
Beer and Wine
COR. YORK AND COMMERCIAL STREETS
NEVADA CITY, PHONE 398

UPHOLSTERY
OF ALL KINDS
* *
John W. Darke
109-J Phones 109-M

FINE WATCH REPAIRING
Radio Service & Repairing
Work Called for and Delivered
Clarence R. Gray
520 Coyote Street Phone 152

New Deal
Under Management of Pauline and Johnnie
108 W. Main Street, Grass Valley
BEER WINES, LIQUORS
Delicious Mixed Drinks to Please Every Taste

JOB PRINTING..?
GET YOURS AT
THE NUGGET

DELINQUENT TAX LIST

IN THE CITY OF NEVADA, STATE OF CALIFORNIA, FOR THE CITY TAXES LEVIED FOR THE YEAR 1943.

Default having been made in the payment of taxes levied in the year 1943 for the City of Nevada for the year ending October 13, 1943, upon the real and personal property list hereto appended.

Now, therefore, I, James Allen, Tax Collector, in and for the said City of Nevada, by virtue of the authority in me vested, do hereby give public notice that unless the taxes delinquent as appear in said list together with the penalties, are paid on or before the sale date given below, the real estate upon which taxes are a lien, will by operation of law, be sold to the City of Nevada, on December 6, 1943.

DELINQUENT TAX LIST

ALLEN, WARREN B.—Park Ave. Lot 6, Block 6. Realty $150. Imps. $500. Personal $100. Total $750. Tax $9.00. Penalty 72c. Costs $1.50. Total $11.22.

ANDREAS, ALECA — Nevada St. Lot 6, Block 2. Realty $300. Imps. $850. Personal $150. Total $1250. Tax $15.00. Penalty $1.20. Costs $1.50. Total $17.70.

BEALE, R. C. and JAS. — Clay St. Lot 7. Block 65. Realty $150.00 Imps. $200. Total $350. Tax $4.20. Penalty 34c. Penalty $1.00. Total $5.54.

BADDLUS, GORDON— Washington St. Lot 10. Block 28. Realty $300. Imps. $1000. Personal $100. Total $1400. Tax $16.80. Penalty $1.34. Total $19.64.

BOYCE, MRS. B.—Spring St. Lot 3 and 4. Block 36. Assessed $150. Tax $1.80. Penalty 14c. Costs $1.00. Total $2.94.

BRANNIGAN, JAMES, EST.—Orchard St. Lot 14. Block 29, Assessed $50. Tax 60c. Penalty 5c. Costs 50c. Total $1.15.

DANCER, MRS. FAY—Sacramento St. Lot 8. Block 53. Realty $200. Imps. $1000. Total $1200. Tax $14.40. Penalty $1.15. Costs $1.00. Total $16.55.

DAVIS, CLYDE J., NEWOOD—Part of Lot 5. Block 59, Realty $200. Imps. $500. Total $700. Tax $8.40. Penalty 67c. Costs $1.00. Total $1.67.

DEETER AND HEFELFINGER — Clay St. Lot 7. Block 63, Realty $150. Imps. $500. Total $650. Tax $7.80. Penalty 62c. Costs $1.00. Total $9.42.

DORGAN, BARBARA — Clay St. Lot 2, Block 55. Realty $200. Imps. $1,100. Personal $100. Total $1400. Tax $16.88. Penalty $1.34. Costs $1.50. Total $19.14.

DOW, ARTHUR—Nimrod St. Lot 1. Block 58. Realty $150. Imps. $300. Total $450. Tax $5.40. Penalty 43c. Costs $1.00. Total $6.83.

DE WEIN, ELEANOR E.—Boulder St. Lot 9. Block 57. Realty $100. Imps. $300. Total $400. Tax $4.80. Penalty 38c. Costs $1.00. Total $6.18.

EVANS, L. R.—Zion St. Lot 3. Block 43. Realty $300. Imps. $2100. Personal $100. Total $2500. Soldiers Exemption $1000. Total $1500. Tax $18.00. Penalty $1.44. Costs $1.50. Total $20.99.

GAETA, G. D.—Grove St. Lot 7. Block 4. Realty $200. Imps. $1000. Personal $100. Total $1300. Tax $15.60. Penalty $1.24. Costs $1.50. Total $18.34.

HADDY, RICHARD—Part of Lot 7, Block 61. Realty $100. Penalty 10c. Costs 50c. Total $1.80.

HALE, MINNIE—Park Ave. Lot 4. Block 61. Realty $150. Imps. $500. Personal $100. Total $750. Tax $9.00. Penalty 72c. Costs $1.50. Total $11.22.

HINGSTON, ETHEL—Clay St. Lot 2. Block 58. Realty $150. Imps. $600. Personal $175. Total $925. Tax $11.10. Penalty 89c. Costs $1.50. Total $13.39.

LATTEN, ALPHA MAY—Zion St. Part of Lot 3. Block 43. Realty $200. Imps. $1500N. Personal $200. Total $1900. Tax $22.80. Penalty $1.82. Costs $1.50. Total $26.12.

LINDEN, ALBERT — Nihell and Nursery Sts. Lot 3, Block 1. Realty $200. Imps. $750. Personal $150. Total $1100. Tax $13.20. Penalty $1.05. Costs $1.50. Total $15.75.

LONG, ELSIE—Part of Lot 13. Block 57. Realty $500. Tax $6.00 Penalty 48c. Costs 50c. Total $6.98.

LYSTRUP, FRANK — Grove St. Part of Lot 10. Block 3. Realty $100. Imps. $400. Total $500. Costs $6.00. Penalty 48c. Costs $1.00. Total $7.48.

MARSH, M. L. & D.—Boulder St. Part of Lot 7. Block 61. Realty $250. Tax $3.00. Park Ave. Part of Lot 11. Block 57. Realty $150. Imps. $550. Tax $8.40. Penalty 91c. Costs $2.00. Total $14.31.

MILLER, RAYMOND — Nile St. Part of Lot 1. Block 58. Realty $200. Imps. $400. Total $600. Tax $7.20. Penalty 57c. Costs $1.00. Total $8.77.

MISNER, FRANK — Spring St. Part of Lot 45. Block 35. Lot 100. Imps. $250. Total $350. Tax $4.20. Penalty 33c. Costs $1.00. Total $5.53.

MCCRANEY, AMY L.—Washington St. Part of Lot 9. Block 20. Realty $200. Imps. $600. Personal $150. Total $950. Tax $11.40. Penalty 91c. Costs $1.50. Total $13.81.

PAULSON, C. R.—Part of Lot 7. Block 63. Realty $50. Imps. $300. Personal $50. Total $400. Tax $4.80. Penalty 38c. Costs $1.50. Total $6.80.

PINLAND, WILTON P. AND VIOLET—Spring St. Part of Lot 3 and 4. Block 34. Realty $200. Imps. $600. Personal $100. Total $900. Tax $10.80. Penalty 86c. Costs $1.50. Total $13.16.

PEEL, E. W.—West Broad St. Lot 5. Block 39. Realty $150. Imps $450. Personal $100. Total $700. Tax $8.40. Penalty 68c. Costs $1.50. Total $10.58.

PIERCE, HARLAN—Zion St. Part of Lot 8. Block 43. Realty $150. Imps. $400. Personal $50. Total $600. Tax $7.20. Penalty 57c. Costs $1.50. Total $9.07.

SANDERS, CHAS. LEE — Park Ave. Part of Lot 7. Block 60. Realty $150. Imps. $500. Total $650. Tax $7.80. Penalty 61c. Costs $1.00. Total $9.41.

SHERMAN, CHAS — Champion Road. Part of Lot 5. Block 40. Realty $100. Imps $400. Personal $100. Total $600. Tax $7.20. Penalty 58c. Costs $1.50. Total $9.28.

SEARLS AND BERGMAN— Part of Lot 6. Block 53. Realty $100. Tax $1.20. Penalty 7c. Costs 50c. Total $1.77.

SISK, HARRY E. AND MARTIN—Clay St. Part of Lot 7. Block 63. Realty 50c. Imps $100. Total $150. Tax $1.80. Penalty 14c. Costs $1.00. Total $2.94.

TAHOE SUGAR PINE CO.—Spring St. Part of Lot 6. Block 32. Realty $500. Imps. $1000. Total $1500. Tax $18.00. Penalty $1.44. Costs $1.00. Total $2.44.

TOWNSEND, C. K.—Prospect St. Part of Lot 15. Block 27. Realty $150. Imps. $1300. Total $1450. Tax $17.40. Penalty $1.39. Costs $1.00. Total $19.79.

USERY, KATHERINE — Boulder St. Part of Lot 4. Block 61. Realty $100. Imps. $300. Total $400. Part of Lot 1. Block 61. Realty $100. Imps. $200. Total $300. Total $700. Tax $8.40. Penalty 67c. Costs $2.00. Total $11.07.

WARREN, ROBERT ENDRESS—Jordan St. Part of Lot 4. Block 43. Realty $150. Tax $1.80. Penalty 14c. Penalty 50c. Total $2.44.

WATSON, RAY—R. R. Ave. Part of Lot 15. Block 53. Realty $200. Imps $500. Total $700. Tax $8.40. Penalty 67c. Costs $1.00. Total $10.07.

WHITMAN, SADIE — Champion Road. Part of Lot 1. Block 41. Realty $100. Tax $1.20. Penalty 10c. Costs 50c. Total $1.80.

WILLEY, FRANCES M. AND LAURA—Grove St. Part of Lot 7. Block 4. Realty $100. Imps $400. Personal $50. Total $550. Tax $6.60. Penalty 53c. Costs $1.50. Total $8.63.

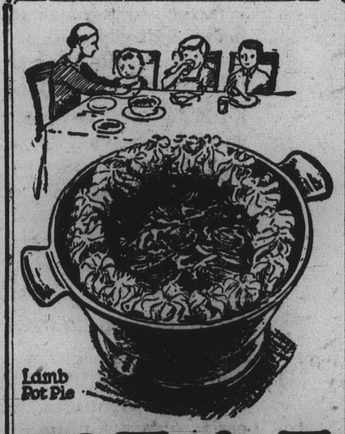
WILLIAMS, W. H. AND GEORGE—Zion St. Part of Lot 3-4. Block 43. Realty $100. Imps. $300. Total $400. Part of Lot 3-4, Block 63. Realty $100. Imps. $600. Total $1100. Tax $13.20. Penalty $1.06. Costs $2.00. Total $15.26.

DESCHWANDEN, ANTONE — Clay and Nimrod Sts. Part of Lot 4. Block 59. Realty 50. Tax 60c. Penalty 5c. Costs 50c. Total $1.15.

DODSON, H. F.—Jordan St. Part of Lot 2. Block 43. Realty 50c. Imp. $200. Personal $100. Total $350. Tax $4.20. Penalty 33c. Costs $1.50. Total $6.03.

KNUDSON, KATHERINE AND MARIA ELLIS—Spring St. Part of Lot 6-7, Block 34. Realty $100. Imps. $1000. Personal $350. Total $1450. Part of Lot 4. Block 34. Realty $100. Imps. $250. Total $350. Total assessment $1800. Tax $21.60. Penalty $1.73. Costs $2.50. Total $25.83.

PETERSON, E. A. Factory St. Part of Lot 1. Block 33. Realty $100. Imps. $500. Personal $50. Total $650. Tax $7.80. Penalty 62c. Costs $1.50. Total $9.92.



MEAT
IS NEEDED even when budget is limited

Keystone Market

DAVE RICHARDS, Prop.
213 Commercial Street
Phone 67 Nevada City

We supply our patrons with the meat from the best cattle, sheep and hogs that money can buy. We have built our reputation on service and quality and reasonable prices. Ask your neighbors about us. They will tell you.

Personal

John M. Sullivan has taken over the garage on Broad street formerly operated by Dick Lane and is now opened for business. He is a brother of Mr. Sullivan who purchased the Malcolm Auto Coprt and changed it to a motel.

Mr. and Mrs. R. J. Ronchi of Folsom are planning to spend Wednesday in Nevada City with Mrs. Ronchi's relatives and enjoy a Thanksgiving dinner. Ronchi is guard at Folsom and will return to his duties the same evening. While here they will visit Mr. and Mrs. J. Muscardini and Mr. and Mrs. S. Hieronimus, Mrs. Anna Tucker.

Mrs. J. P. Muscardini returned recently from a two weeks visit with her daughter and son in law, Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Frederickson of Sacramento.

Supervisor Frank Rowe, wife, and daughter left Friday for Berkeley and visited relatives over the past week end returning home Sunday evening.

County Treasurer Miss Elma Hecker has been confined to her home for several days with a severe cold.

Mrs. Richard Phelan of Sacramento returned to Sierra City today after a several day business trip. She is looking after mine interests at Sierra City.

Papers were signed Thursday giving title to the Walter Mobley home on Grove street to Mr. and Mrs. Fred J. Leigh who have been residing there several months. Leigh is druggist at Harris Drug Store and the city and community welcomes them as new residents.

Mrs. Charles Eden, who has been very ill at the Miners Hospital for about a month, was moved to her home on North Pine street Friday, greatly improved in health.

Mrs. Catherine Celio of Santa Cruz spent the past week end in Nevada City visiting friends.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Vonseidleitz of Niles, were week end visitors in their home on Gold Flat. They are planning to come to this section after the war to make their home as they are delighted with the country.

Mrs. Fred Cassidy returned to her home in this city Friday after spending the past two months at Washington, D. C., and Arlington, Va., where she visited her daughter and son in law, Lt. and Mrs. Warren Palmer. Mrs. Cassidy was met at Chicago by her husband, Fred Cassidy, president of Alpha Stores Ltd., who accompanied her on the return here.

Mrs. Brown is a Bond-bardier

Mrs. Brown is a peace-loving lady who lives in a small California town. But Mrs. Brown—and Mr. Brown—with their son overseas, are fighting mad. That's why they're buying bonds with every cent they can spare.

And look what one of Mrs. Brown's bonds—which paid for a bomb—did to one of Hitler's tanks!

INVEST THE REST IN WAR BONDS

Join the 10 392 Bank of America men and women in their great drive to sell another 300 million dollars in bonds between August 1, 1943 and January 31, 1944. After you have set aside the money you need for essentials, *invest the rest in War Bonds!*

Buy bonds at Bank of America and wear the badge of the Victory Bond-bardiers.

VICTORY BOND-BARDIER

Bank of America
NATIONAL TRUST AND SAVINGS ASSOCIATION
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
Member Federal Reserve System
COPYRIGHT, 1943, BANK OF AMERICA N.T. & S.A.

YOUR EYES TELL how you feel inside

Look in your mirror. See if temporary constipation is telling on your face, in your eyes. Then try Garfield Tea. It's the mild, pleasant way to relieve intestinal sluggishness—without drastic drugs. Feel better, look better, work better. (AS A PRECAUTION, USE AS DIRECTED)

WRITE FOR LIBERAL TRIAL PACKET
Enclose 10c. to cover handling, for generous Trial Packet, sufficient for 8 cups.
GARFIELD TEA CO., 41st at 3rd Ave., Brooklyn, N.Y.
Dept. 6G

GARFIELD TEA
The Mild Herb Laxative

NEVADA THEATRE
Direction
T. AND D. JR., ENTERPRISES INC.

MONDAY EVENING
SO PROUDLY WE HAIL
With
VERONICA LAKE, CLAUDETTE COLBERT AND PAULETTE GODDARD

THURSDAY - FRIDAY
WE'VE NEVER BEEN LICKED
With
NOAH BEERY AND RICHARD QUINN
MATINEE THURSDAY AFTERNOON

SATURDAY
RIDING DOWN THE CANYON
With
ROY ROGERS
HENRY ALDRICH SWINGS IT
With
JIMMY LYDDON

WOMAN JAILED

Attired in an expensive fur coat Mrs. Edna Brennan, who gave her address as of Salt Lake City, was brought to the Nevada County jail from Truckee by Deputy Sheriff Tom Dolley, on a charge of being intoxicated in a public place. She deposited for safe keeping with the sheriff $87 in cash.

Complaining of feeling ill Mrs. Brennan was removed Friday afternoon to the county hospital for treatment.

Former Forest Service Executive Is Naval Officer

The important job of "keeping 'em flying" at the U. S. Marine Corps air station at El Toro, Calif., is being handled today by Lieutenant Alvin T. Hagen, USNR, former executive assistant in the forest service here.

Lieutenant Hagen, recently promoted from lieutenant junior grade, holds the responsible position of acting supply officer and assistant disbursing officer at his present station.

As such, he must see to it that Leaherneck airmen operating from the air base have essential parts for their aircraft, and that needed supplies arrive and are distributed on schedule.

Lieut. Hagen is a graduate of the University of Minnesota. Before coming here in the forestry service, he had been stationed at Mt. Ssasta and Susanville.

No. 4350
NOTICE TO CREDITORS
IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA.

In the Matter of the Estate of GEORGE ARTHUR NIHELL, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN by the undersigned Gladys Driver, as Administratrix With the Will Annexed of the state of George Arthur Nihell, deceased, to the Creditors of and all persons having claims against the said decedent to file them with the necessary vouchers within six (6) months after the first publication of this notice in the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada, or to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers, within six (6) months after the first publication of this notice to the said administratrix at the law offices of Lynne Kelly, 127 Mill Street, Grass Valley, Nevada County, California, the same being her place of business in all matters connected with the estate of said George Arthur Nihell, Deceased.

Dated November 6, 1943.

GLADYS DRIVER,
Administratrix With the Will Annexed of the estate of George Arthur Nihell, Deceased.
LYNNE KELLY, Attorney for Administratrix, etc.
First Publication November 8, 1943.
Nov. 8, 15, 22, 29, Dec. 6.

No. 4820
IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA.

In the Matter of the Dissolution of FOUNAIN HEAD GRAVEL MINING CORPORATION, a corporation.
NOTICE OF TIME AND PLACE FOR HEARING PETITION FOR APPOINMENT OF TRUSTEE.

The petition of Fernande Muller and Frank Wright for the appointment of a Trustee to proceed with the winding up of the affairs of Fountain Head Gravel Mining Company, a dissolved corporation, having been filed pursuant to Section 403-B of the California Civil Code and the Court by its order, having fixed the time and place for the hearing of said petition and having prescribed the notice to be given thereon,

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Friday, the 17th day of December, 1943, at the hour of 10 o'clock A. M. of said day has been appointed as the time and the Court House of the said above entitled Court at Nevada City, Nevada County, California, has been appointed as the place at which said petition is to be heard at which time and place any person interested therein may appear and show cause if any he has why said petition should not be granted.

Dated: November 17th, 1943.

R. N. McCORMACK,
Clerk of the above entitled Court.
Nov. 22, 29, Dec. 6, 13.

IN STORM OR SUNSHINE—
we send our ambulance to take the sick to hospitals, to bring succor to those stricken suddenly, or to rescue those hurt in traffic accidents anywhere, anytime. Daytime or night time we are ready to serve those who need us.

HOOPER & WEAVER
MORTICIANS — AMBULANCE SERVICE
246 Church Street Grass Valley Telephone 346

Hotel Clunie
UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT
IT'S FAMOUS COFFEE SHOP AND COCKTAIL BAR
ARE RENOWNED IN CALIFORNIA
RATES FROM $1.50 UP
Excellent Service—Best Food
8TH AND K STREET, SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA
TOY AND JACOBS. JACK BRUNO, Manager

WITH OUR BOYS IN GLOBAL WAR

Cecil G. Schiffner—

U. S. Navy Pre-Flight School, St. Mary's College, Nov. 22.—Cecil G. Schiffner of Nevada City has been placed on the honor roll at this pre-flight school in recognition of his scholastic excellence during his first six weeks of training, it was announced today by Commanding Officer Clyde W. King.

To be eligible for this honor, Cadet Schiffner had to maintain an average of 3.4 or better out of a possible 4.0 during the first half of is training period at St. Mary's pre-flight.

Academic courses in wnich Cadet Schiffner excelled included celestial navigation, advanced aerology, essentials of naval service and advanced recognition of ships and planes. Military subjects, including infantry drill, seamanship, gunnery and communications, and an intensive athletic program for physical conditioning are also part of the pre-flight training for future Navy pilots.

Pfc. John Larue—

Pfc. John Larue, member of one of the army's glider paratroop regiments in the midwest, is home on a ten day furlough with his wife and son. Larue served as assistant district attorney of Nevada County before entering the service.

Lieutenant Finnegan—

Lieutenant Frank Finnegan, wife and daughter spent the past week end in their home in Nevada City. He was city attorney before entering the service a year ago.

Lloyd Ruth—

Lloyd Ruth, son of Mr. and Mrs. Cliff Dodge, has gone to Bisbee, Arizona, after a furlough of several days in this city. He is the second son of Mr. and Mrs. Dodge in the U. S. Armed Forces. Another brother, Max Ruth, joined the marines two years ago.

Reginald Kennedy, Chief Petty Officer—

Reginald Kennedy, who has been in the U. S. Navy four years, is now chief petty officer. He continues to advance in his work and is stationed on Treasure Island. Reginald is the son of Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Kennedy of Nevada City.

Oliver A. Kennedy—

Oliver A. Kennedy, better known to his many friends and classmates as "Jack", is now torpedoman third class. He writes his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Kennedy, that he is working hard. He is somewhere in the South Pacific and states he gets homesick but it is a pretty country where he is stationed. He is treated in a most kindly manner by the people residing there.

William Muscardini—

William Muscardini, sheet metal mechanic in the U. S. air division, is still in England from letters received in recent days. He had received two Christmas packages from local relatives. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Muscardini of this city.

Lt. John Muscardini—

Lieutenant John Muscardini, engineer, is still teaching camouflage at Mitchell Field, New York. He is also administration officer at the school. John is the second son of Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Muscardini and a graduate of the local schools.

Clement Henwood, Paratrooper—

Clement Henwood, paratrooper, who has been in training in a camp in South Carolina, arrived the latter part of last week for a two weeks furlough. He is visiting his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. C. Muscardini and other relatives. His sister, Miss Joyce Henwood, who is employed in Berkeley is also home for a visit with her brother. A Thanksgiving celebration is being prepared for a happy family gathering on Thursday.

Jackson Englebright, Lieutenant, Jr. Grade—

Mrs. Grace Englebright received a message from her son, Jackson Englebright stating he had a few day's leave on the Atlantic Coast. With his wife he was visiting his uncle, E. A. Englebright, and family in New York City. He received a new assignment several weeks ago and has advanced to lieutenant (jg.)

Miss Lily Snell and sister and brother in law, Mr. and Mrs. W. Beedle of Reno, spent Thursday in Nevada City visiting the ladies' brother, Jack Snell and Mr. Beedle's sister and brother in law, Mr. and Mrs. Hitchens.

HERE IS WHAT FARMERS SHOULD KNOW ABOUT TAXES

Editor's Note: This is the second of a series of articles on Federal Income Tax prepared by Collector of Internal Revenue Harold A. Berliner in San Francisco.

HOW TO PREPARE A FARMER'S RETURN

Q How does the farmer go about filing his estimated declaration?

A Practically the same as he did in former years during the March 15th period.

Q Many farmers will be filing income tax for the first time. What necessary procedure must be followed in preparing the return?

A (1) Take the total gross receipts for the year.

(2) Substract the total gross expenses for the year.

(3) The remainder is the net profit on which, after certain deductions, the income tax is computed.

Q What steps are necessary in computing the expenses for the year on a farmer's income?

A Many things may be taken into consideration as the cost of running a farm—some are itemized below:

(1) Cost of labor.
(2) Cost of irrigation.
(3) Cost of feed, for livestock—such as hay and grain—not produced on the premises.
(4) Cost of repairing machinery.
(5) Cost of gasoline or other power used to run machinery.
(6) Cost of repairs on buildings other than farmer's dwelling.
(7) Depreciation on farm machinery and buildings other than farmer's dwelling.
(8) Cost of supplying food for harvest crews.
(9) Farmers are allowed to deduct the cost of renting or leasing land used in agriculture.

Q Are any other items to be considered as expenses in farming?

A Yes. But the general ones have been listed. There are other items which may be deducted from the net profit.

Q What are some of these items?

A Contributions to charity—real and personal property taxes—medical and dental expense over 5 per cent of the net taxable income.

Q What is the difference in gross profit—net profit and net taxable income as used in preparing income tax returns?

A Gross profit is the sum of all income for the entire year.

Net profit is the sum remaining after the cost of running the business or farm has been substracted.

Net Taxable Income is the amount remaining after such deductions, as contributions, taxes, etc. have been substracted.

Q After the farmer has arrived at his net taxable income, what steps must be followed for the tax computation?

A Subtract tre personal exemption from the net taxable income.

Q What does the government allow as personal exemption?

A (1) For a single person—$500.00.

(2) For a married couple—$1,200.00.

(3) For a dependent—$350.00.

Q When the personal exemption has been subtracted from the net taxable income what is the next step?

A This remainder is subject to surtax, and is called the Surtax Net Income.

Q What are the surtax rates?

A Listed below are the first six surtax brackets:

Not over $2000—13% of the surtax net income.

Over $2000—but not over $4000—$260, plus 16% of excess over $2000.

Over $4000—but not over $6000—$580, plus 20% of excess over $4000.

Over $6000—but not over $8000—$980, plus 24% of excess over $6000.

Over $8000—but not over $10,000—$460, plus 28% of excess over $8000.

Q What is the next step?

A Determine the earned income credit.

Q How is the earned income credit determined?

A If the net taxable income is $3,000 or less, take 10% of this amount. If the net taxable income is more than $3,000 take 10% or 20% of the net taxable income, or up to $300. The first $3,000 is considered as earned income. If however the 10% or 20% is more than $300, the total amount will be allowed as earned income credit.

Q Once the earned income credit has been determined what is the next procedure?

A First subtract the earned income credit from the surtax net income. This remainder is subject to the normal tax of 6%. Add the normal tax to the surtax and that is the total income tax due.

Q Are farmers subject to the Victory Tax?

A Yes.

Q How is this tax computed?

A Using the amount of money set up as the net profit, the farmer deducts the Victory Tax exemption of $624 and takes 5% of the remainder.

Q Does the married farmer have the same Victory Tax exemption as a single farmer?

A No. A married farmer on a joint return has an exemption on the Victory Tax of $1248.

Q Are there any deductions against Victory Tax?

A Yes. Allowances of up to 40% of the total Victory Tax may be taken for the purchase of government securities, such as War Bonds, or paying of debts acquired before September 1, 1942, only such portion of the debt may be considered as was paid in 1943—and the payment of premiums on Life Insurance Policies acquired before September 1, 1942—only such premiums as were paid in 1943 may be considered.

(Editor's Note: At the present time a bill passed by Congress allowing the full 40% credit on Victory Tax for every taxpayer regardless of the above listed credits awaits the president's signature before becoming law. Taxpayers are advised to follow the progress of this bill relative to deductions against Victory Tax in this newspaper.)

Q Is the Victory Tax paid separately from the Income Tax?

A No. The Victory Tax is added to the Income Tax and both taxes, Victory and Income Tax must be paid together.

(Editor's Note: This is the second of a series of articles on Federal Income Tax—see the thiird of these articles in November 29 issue of the Nevada City Nugget on the correct method to be used by farmers in preparing and filing the estimated declaration.)

Must Report Property Held In Foreign Lands

Citizens of Nevada City, California who own any property in foreign countries were notified by Postmaster Betty Martin West today that they must file reports on their foreign holdings with the Treasury Department before December 1. The notice was given by means of a poster placed on display in the post office.

Report forms, known as TFR-500, may be obtained through commercial banks, or from the nearest Federal Reserve Bank the postmaster states. Penalties are provided for those who wilfully fail to file reports.

BREAKS ANKLE BONES

Earl Smith, living on the Tahoe Ukiah Highway, just east of Nevada City, suffered a broken ankle last week while moving a heavy stove from his home. He stepped on a pebble which turned his ankle and he fell with the stove atop him.

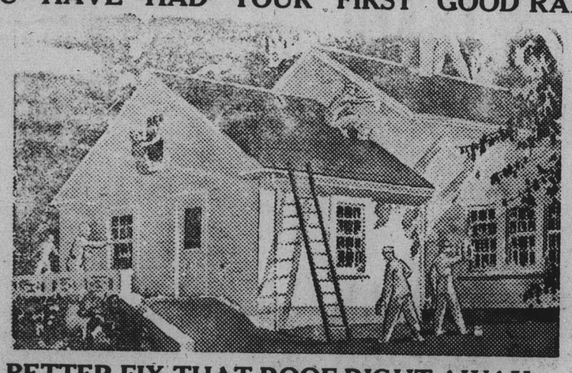
He was removed by the Holmes ambulance to the Community Hospital in Grass Valley where Dr. Harry March placed his ankle in a cast.

GIVE YOURSELF A
"NEW" REFRIGERATOR FOR ONLY $5.85
REFIG-O-MASTER, sensational accessory "converts" all refrigerators into "super-delux" performance!

SAVES YOUR REFIGERATOR—Adds years to life. Cuts operating expenses as much as 25-50%. Prevents costly breakdowns and repairs

ALPHA STORES, Ltd.
NEVADA CITY — PHONE 5 GRASS VALLEY — PHONE 88

YOU HAVE HAD YOUR FIRST GOOD RAIN



BETTER FIX THAT ROOF RIGHT AWAY
We carry all kinds of roll roofing, enough to stop that leak or enough to cover the whole house
NEVADA COUNTY LUMBER CO.
The Pioneer Lumber Yard
PHONE 500 244 BOULDER STREET NEVADA CITY

CONSERVE AND SAVE FOR VICTORY!

PAMPER Your
WATER HEATER!
He's a priceless old dear!

Heavens to Betsy...wouldn't it be awesome if your water heater quit you cold? Here are four ways, however, to pamper the old dear to keep him happily and faithfully yours for a long time.

1. CUT DOWN ON WASTEFUL USE OF HOT WATER. Think before you draw even a quart or two of hot water. Was it necessary? Make it snappy when you take a shower. Rinse dishes in a pan...NOT under a running faucet. Use less hot water for a tub bath.

2. DRAIN YOUR WATER HEATER REGULARLY. To drain, open the valve on your heater and run water into a bucket until clear of sediment. That's all.

3. KEEP YOUR WATER HEATER CLEAN. Brush off the burner occasionly.

4. DO NOT HEAT WATER TOO HOT! If your water heater has an adjustable thermostat, set it to 120 degress. It will be easier on your plumbing, too. Remember call your plumber or repair man only when absolutely necessary. They are busy people these days.

P·G·and·E·
PACIFIC GAS AND ELECTRIC COMPANY

GE 36W-1143

Elsie says:
"Food's a war weapon—make the most of it!"
"Our fighters must have meat, butter, and canned goods. So if you find yourself with less of these foods, remember, we have to share these war weapons with our fighting men! Don't forget, there are other foods on the market that are plentiful—and nourishing, too. Let's make the best of them!" This advertisement contributed to the war effort by—
Borden's Capital Dairy Co.
FIGHTS for freedom
© Borden Co.

That Raincoat Of Yours

Is it stained here and there with 1942 mud splashes. Is is wrinkled and frowsy from hanging in the clothes closet all summer and fall. If it is not spic and span, bring to us and we will clean it, and press it, and—renew it. You'll hardly recognize it and if you care for it, it may save your buying a new one.

GRASS VALLEY LAUNDRY
AND DRY CLEANERS
111 Bennett Street, Grass Valley
Telephone—Grass Valley 108 Telephone—Nevada City 2